## (19) Cyril Maxwell (1969) *Clinical Trials Protocol: a Primer for Clinical Trials* Sutton Surrey: Stuart Phillips Publications

## Aims

Between these covers are ten articles on the methodology of clinical trials. Each article has been written as a self-contained entity. The articles are intended to help all those involved in the design and conduct of clinical trials. As they describe first principles, they will probably be of most help to doctors entering the relatively new field of medical adviser in the pharmaceutical industry, and to those doctors who are about to embark on a clinical trial, perhaps for the first time (Preface, pages 3 and 4).

## Contents (iii+60)

Foreword (Linford Rees) Preface The clinical trials protocol Placebos in clinical trials Control in clinical trials Choice of design for clinical trials Clinical trial instructions Production of preparations used in clinical trials Data handling in clinical trials Elementary statistics for clinical trials The significance of significance Common errors in clinical trials Appendix I: (i) Calculation of the mean, variance and standard deviation

(ii) Student's t-test (utilising the standard deviations) Appendix II: Calculation of chi-squared  $(X^2)$ 

## Author

The foreword is written by Professor Linford Rees BSc, MD, FRCP, DPM (Professor of Psychiatry, University of London, at St Bartholomew's Hospital, London). The author is Cyril Maxwell LLB, ChB, medical adviser, at Geigy (UK) Ltd, Macclesfield, Cheshire.